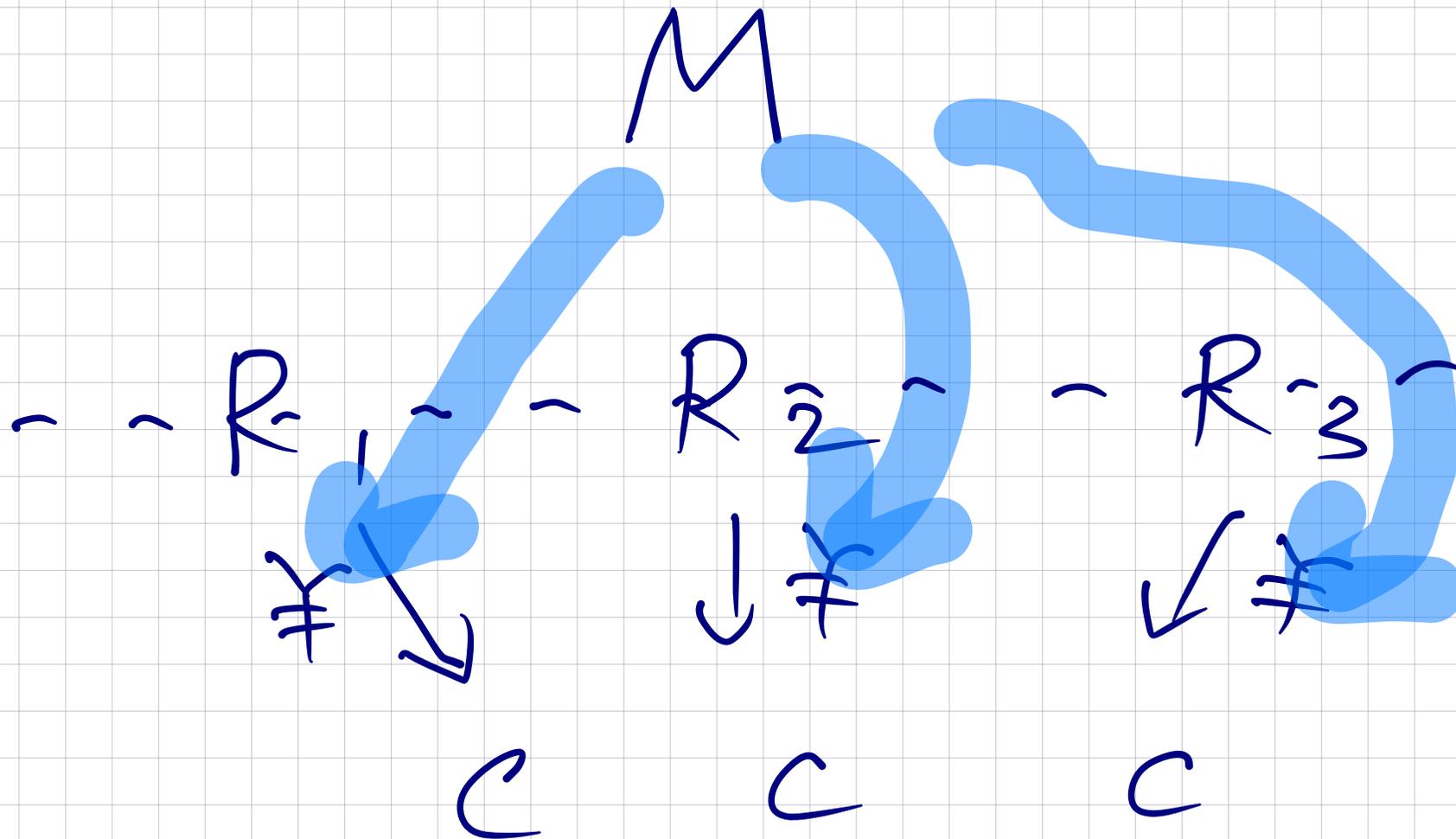
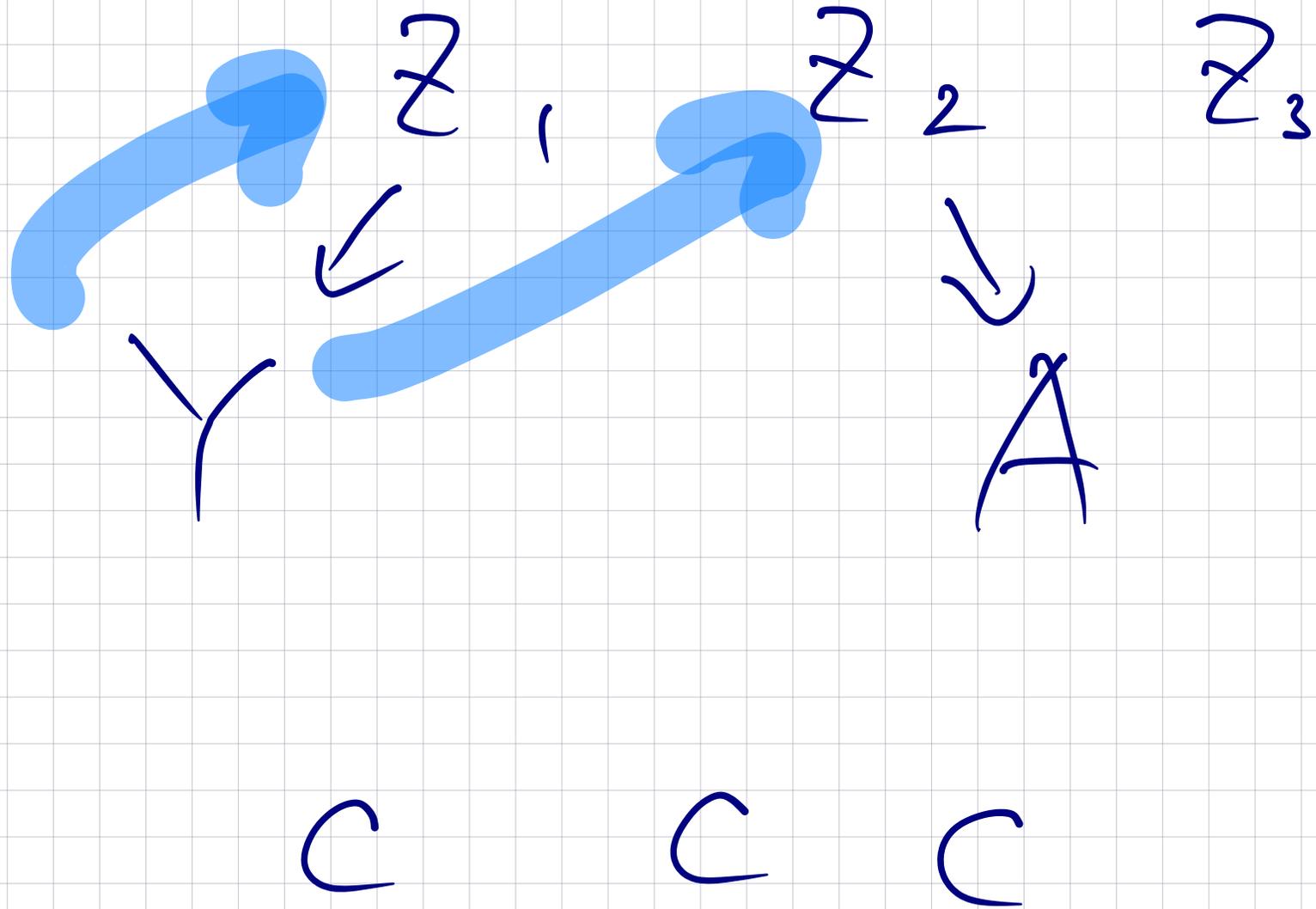


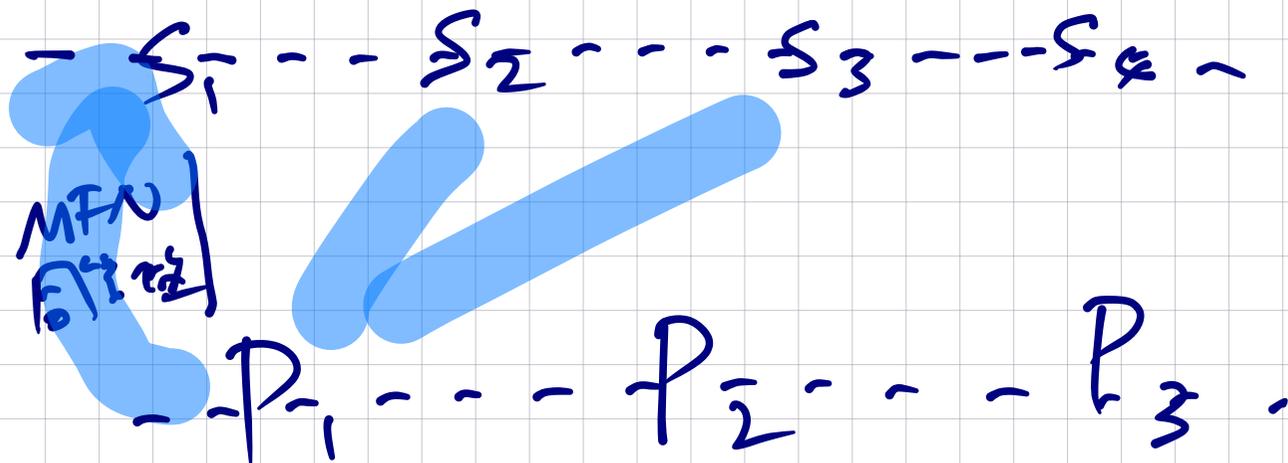
# 競争停止的な垂直的制限の例 (再販売価格拘束)



# 他者排除的な垂直的制限の例

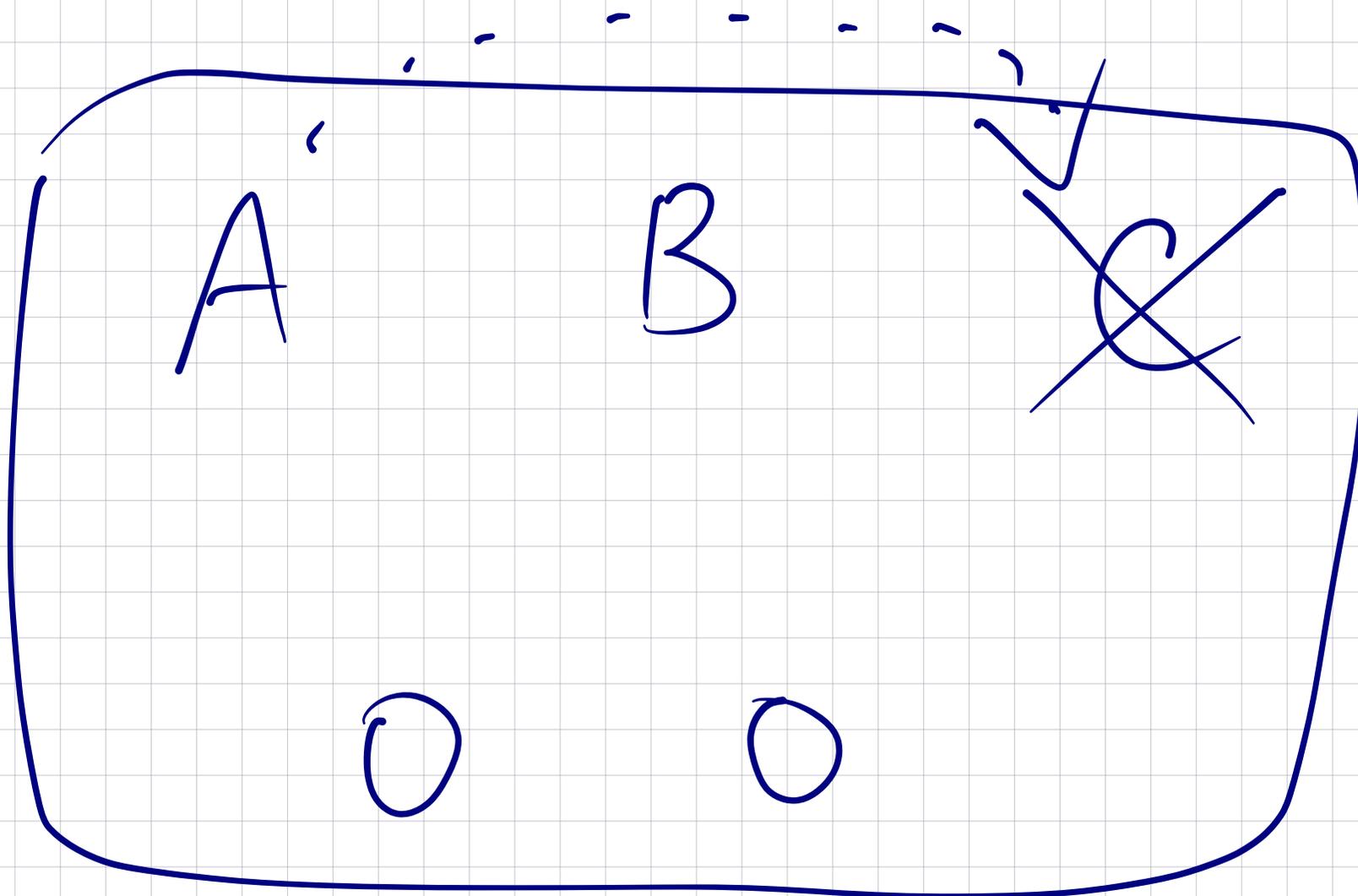


# MFN条項 (同等性条件条項)

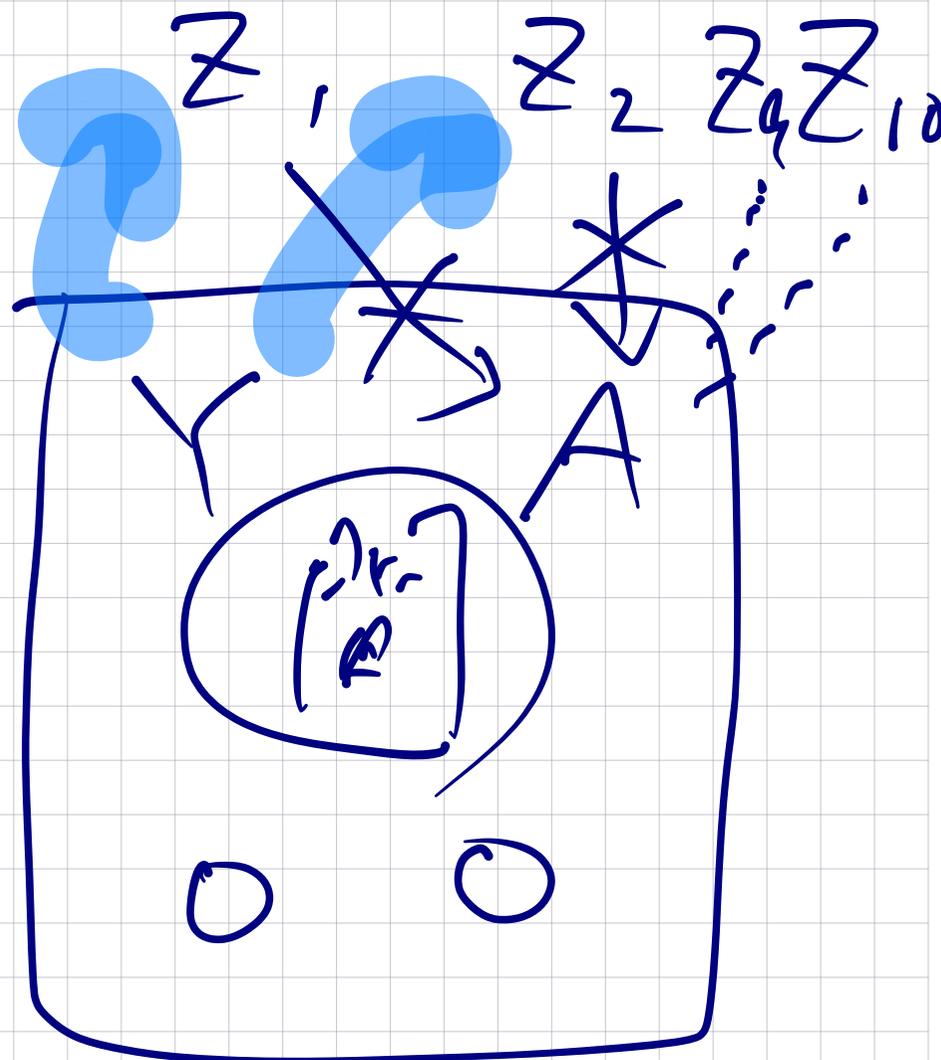
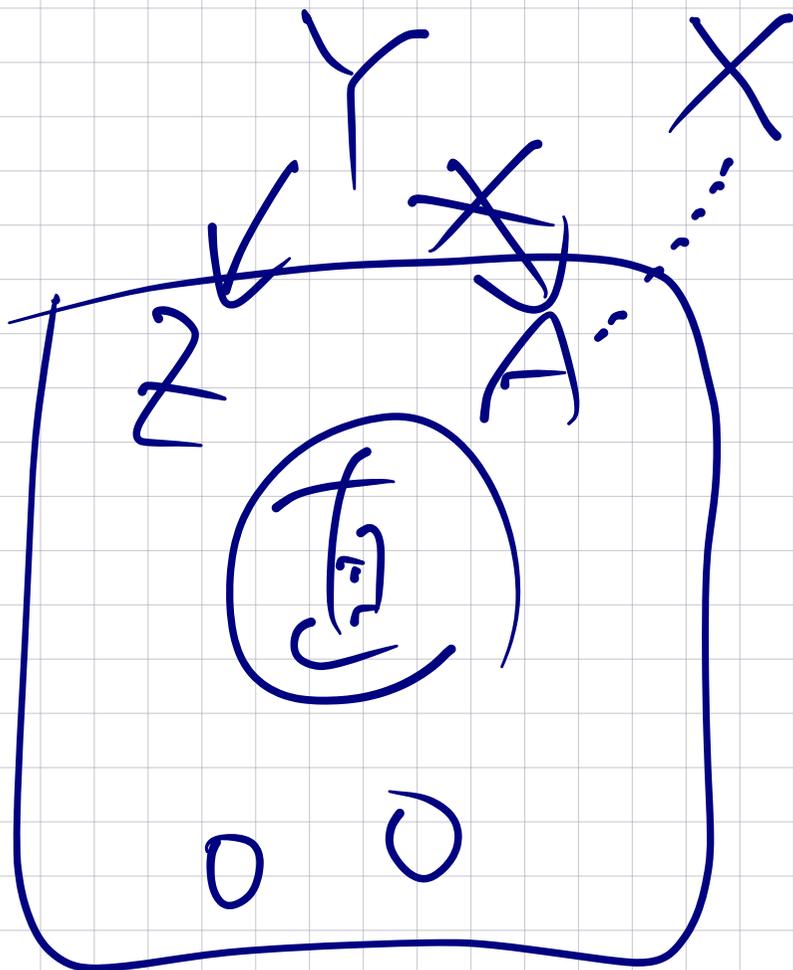


$C_1$     $C_2$     $C_3$     $C_4$

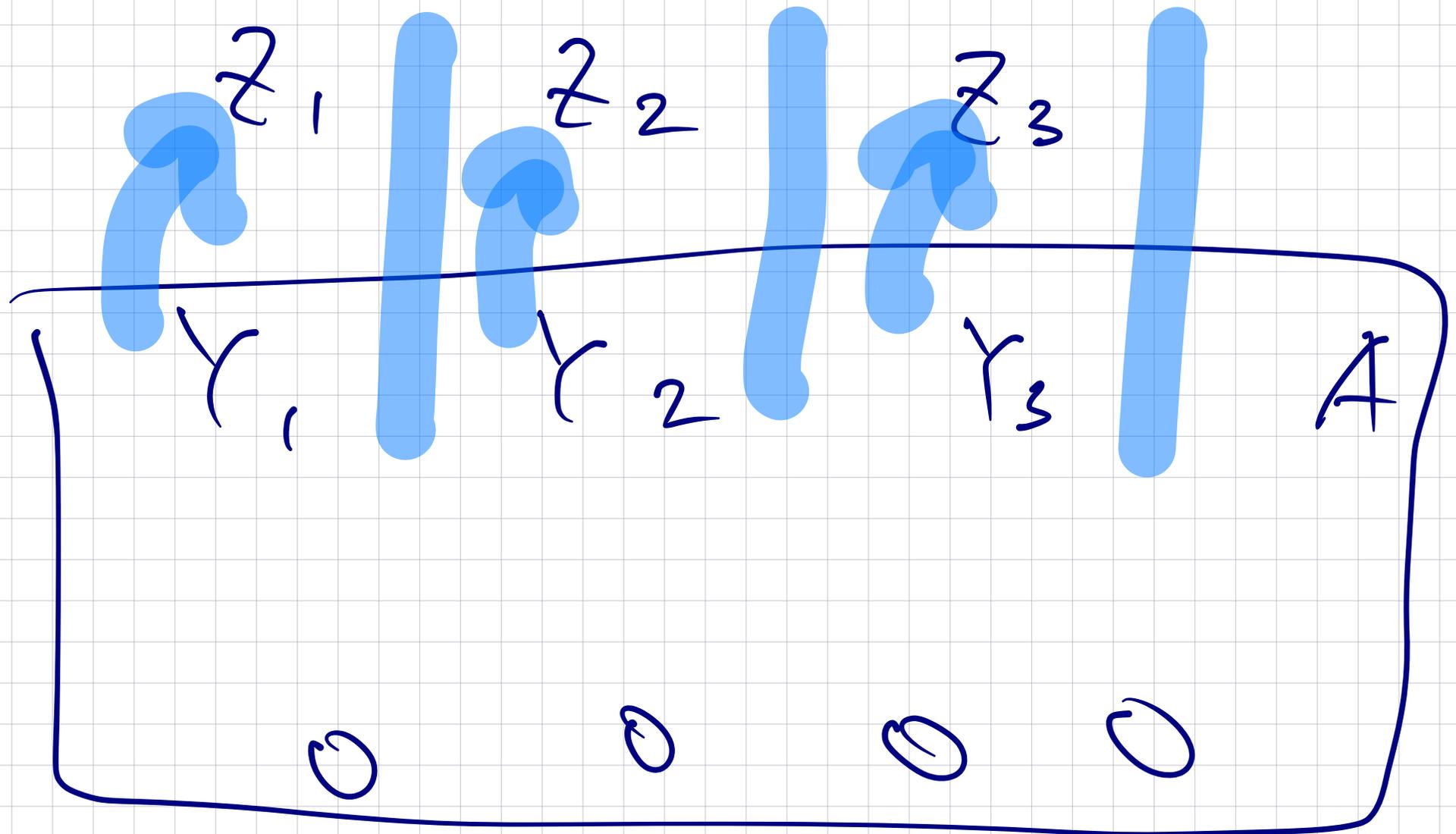
原則論貫徹説か排除効果重視説か



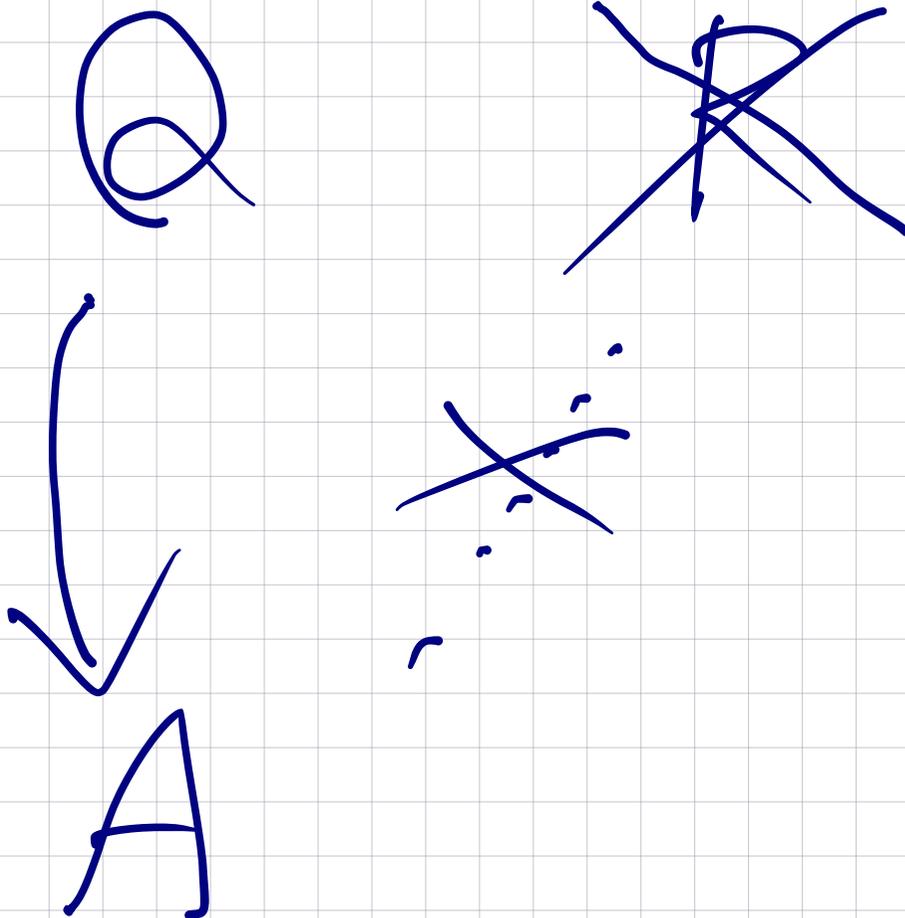
# 直接取引拒絶と間接取引拒絶



# 並行的排他的取引



# Qualcomm事件 (欧州委員会)



JASRAC事件

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報

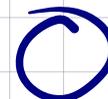
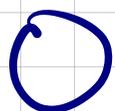
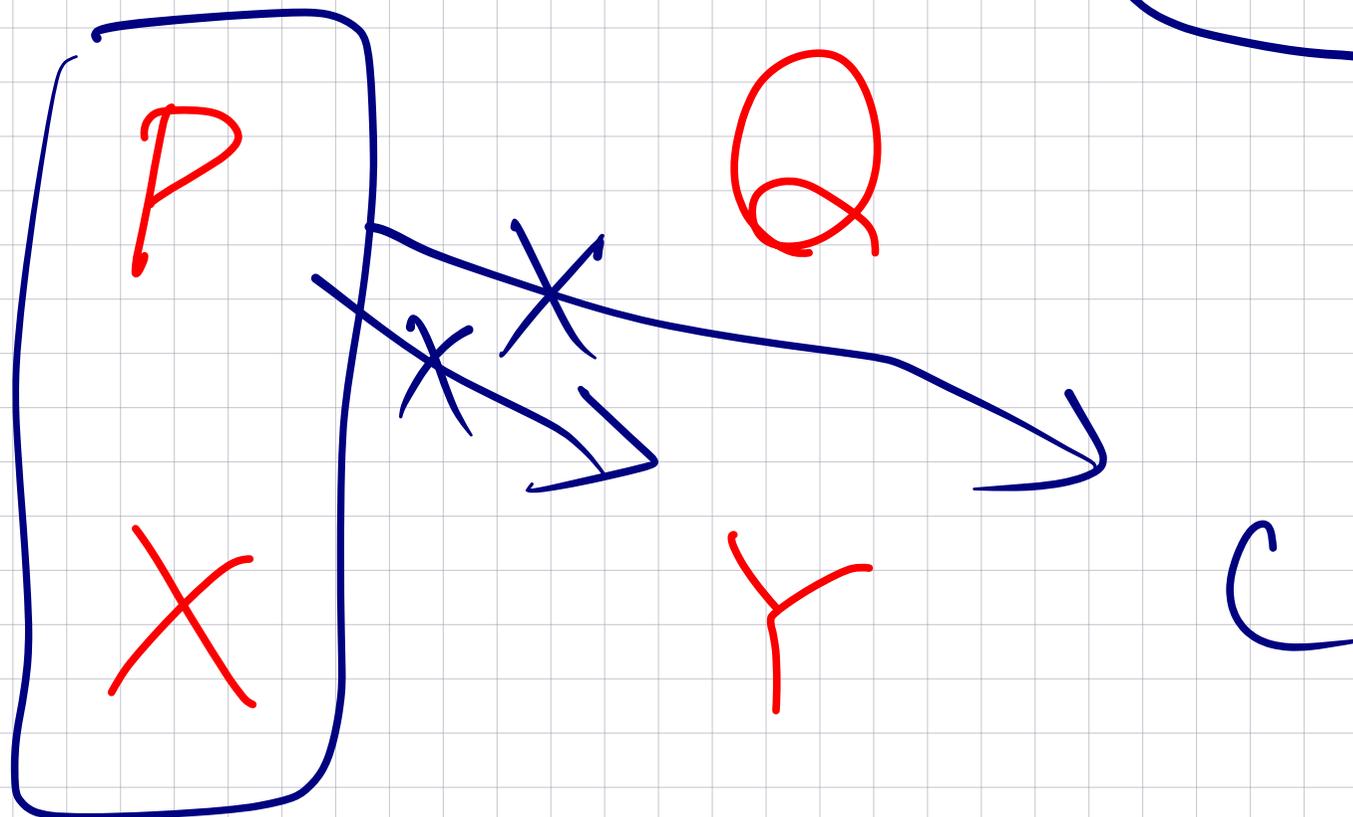
報

報

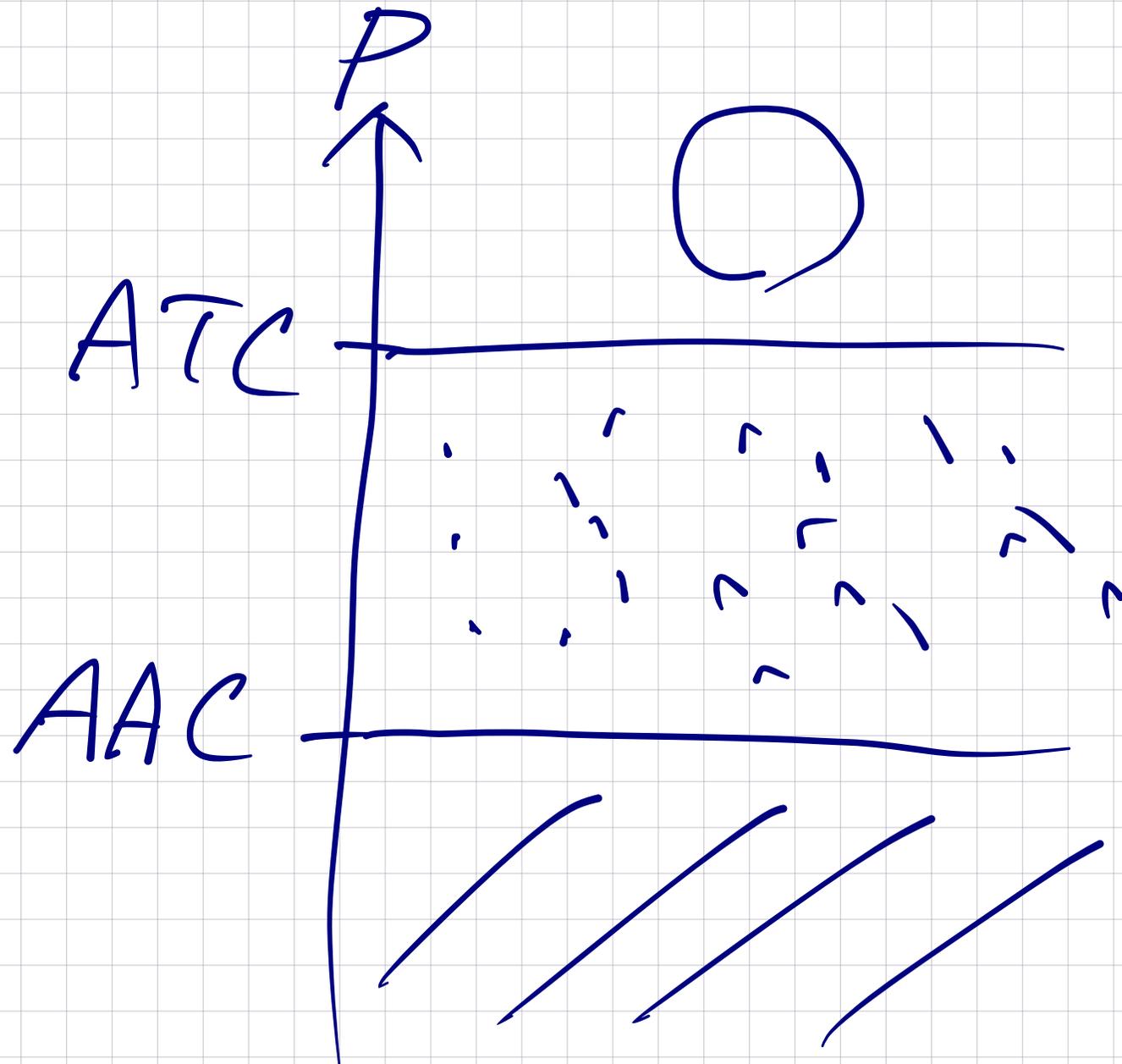
報

# 共同研究開発成果の排他的利用

資料18/18の記号  
へと修正しました



# コスト割れ



福井県並行的ガソリン販売

